# MTHFR & ADHD-like Symptoms

# Understanding the Connection Between Genetics, Focus, and Brain Health

# You're not lazy. You're not broken.

If you feel easily distracted, overwhelmed, or emotionally reactive — yet no ADHD diagnosis has ever fully explained what's going on — there may be a **missing piece**:

the MTHFR gene mutation.

#### What Is MTHFR?

The **MTHFR gene** affects your body's ability to **activate folate** and complete a process called **methylation** — a key system for:

- Neurotransmitter production
- Detoxification
- Reducing inflammation
- Brain and gut health

When this system is impaired, symptoms can mimic or even contribute to **ADHD** — especially when combined with environmental stressors like toxin exposure.

# **How MTHFR Can Lead to ADHD-like Symptoms**

# 1. You're not activating folate properly

MTHFR mutations limit your ability to turn folate into its active form (methylfolate), which your brain needs to make **dopamine** and **serotonin**—critical for focus, calm, and mood regulation.

# 2. Toxic byproducts (like homocysteine) build up

When methylation is impaired, harmful substances accumulate, which can damage brain cells and lead to **brain fog, mood swings, and difficulty concentrating**.

#### 3. Sluggish methylation = low neurotransmitters

You need methylation to produce dopamine and norepinephrine. Without it,

you may feel mentally scattered, impulsive, or emotionally unsteady.

## 4. Inflammation in the brain

MTHFR mutations are linked to **increased oxidative stress**, which can inflame the brain and worsen symptoms often mistaken for ADHD.

## 5. Detox issues = more brain fog

Methylation supports detox pathways. If impaired, toxins linger, disrupting **mental clarity and emotional balance**.

## 6. Gut-brain imbalance

Poor methylation affects gut health—home to many neurotransmitters. A struggling gut can impact **mood, energy, and focus**.

#### **But Here's the Good News**

If this sounds like you, you're **not alone**—and you're **not beyond help**.

The first step?

Start by supporting your **methylation pathways** through:

- Methylated B vitamins (like B9 and B12)
- ✓ Nutrient-dense, anti-inflammatory foods
- Reducing toxic exposure
- Supporting detox (sweating, hydration, fiber)
- ✓ Improving gut health

Functional medicine can help identify **your root causes** and give you a personalized plan to restore balance.